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Kaua`i Planning & Action Alliance Membership Meeting

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## REALITIES OF DEVELOPMENT





#### BEFORE A SHOVEL HITS THE GROUND

- MASTER PLANNING
- ENGINEERING
- INFRASTRUCTURE, INFRASTRUCTURE, INFRASTRUCTURE
- HOW SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES PLAY A ROLE IN LAND DEVELOPMENT
  - Urban Density/Mixed Use Communities



#### **MASTER PLANNING**

- Zoning & Land Use
  - Determine number of allowable units
  - Type of units
  - How to maximize space with all required considerations
- Environmental Impact Studies-Compliance with Hawaii Revised Statute Chapter 343



## **ENGINEERING**

- Subdivision layout
- Subdivision map
- Preliminary and final
- Tentative subdivision approval
- Survey and topography map
- Master plans approval process
- Water, wastewater, park, drainage
- Construction documents & review process
  - preliminary, receive comments, revise, comments, revise
    & final
- Final Subdivision



## **INFRASTRUCTURE & COST**

- Permitting Costs
- Offsite and onsite improvements
  - Water, wastewater, transportation, parks, drainage and affordable housing requirements,
  - Design and construction of infrastructure
  - Impact to price of housing units



#### SUSTAINABLE LAND DEVELOPMENT

- "Use of resources to meet human needs while preserving the environment to ensure not just current needs, but ensuring future needs."
  - List GF projects, i.e. Maha'ulepu Agricultural Park, HBE cycle??
- Urban density (maximizing density in properly zoned areas with mixed use and smart growth concepts to limit sprawl)



#### MIXED USE COMMUNITIES

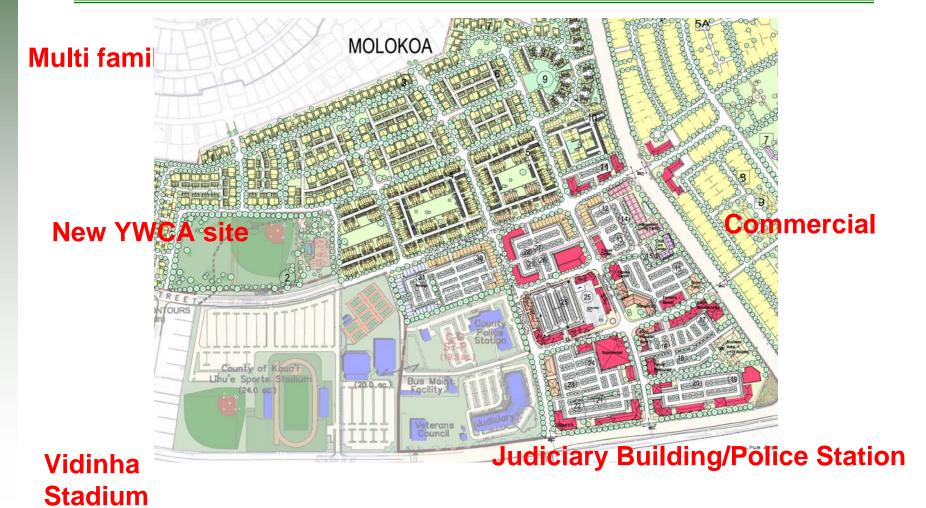
- Integration of residential, commercial, public parks, and other uses, i.e. Wailani
- Network of transportation
- Urban density (maximizing density in properly zoned areas with mixed use and smart growth concepts)
- Road blocks to sustainable land development
  - Governmental restrictions
    - Current policies established in CZO, i.e. height restrictions
    - Department of Transportation design standards, i.e. distance between intersections



# ROAD BLOCKS TO SUSTAINABLE LAND DEVELOPMENT

- Government restrictions
  - Current policies established in CZO, i.e. height restrictions
  - Department of Transportation design standards, i.e. distance between intersections
  - Stringent affordable housing requirements force developers to subsidize affordable housing by increasing prices for gap and market housing directed toward local residents.





# Mahalo!

